The U.S hike in H-1B visa fees exposes India's dependence on foreign Job markets. Analyse its implications and suggest measures for India to reduce this reliance

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Recently USA hiking their H-1B visa fees at upto $1,00,000 it is impact on various countries as well as India also

Introduction:
Good – Mentions the US fee hike ($100,000) and links it to impacts on multiple countries including India.
Improve – Intro is more descriptive than analytical; could briefly highlight India's IT dependence and remittance reliance to set a stronger context.
Body:
Good – Attempts to show reasons behind fee hike (domestic pressure, job creation) and implications like loss of connectivity, cultural exchange decline, and transparency issues.
Improve – The points are scattered and not focused on core UPSC dimensions (Economic, Workforce, Geopolitical). Missing analysis on IT sector, brain drain, Indo-US relations, and remittances. Measures (negotiation, bilateral treaties, self-reliance) are relevant but need more concrete references to schemes or policies (PLI, Digital India, PMKVY).
Conclusion:
Good – Ends with reference to Atmanirbhar Bharat and the need for self-reliance.
Improve – Could be sharper with a punchline on "turning the crisis into an opportunity to diversify job markets and strengthen domestic innovation.

Reasons for hike H-1B visa

① To urge the domestic produce

② It is aid for own country employes

③ more Job creation rather giving outside opportunities

Implications of these H-1B visa made

① loss of connectivity
↳ transportation of new workers like outside workers are low

② Cultural ties decreases
↳ Reduction in the sharing culture one to one

③ transparency and accountability

→ In summits like G-20 summit, BRICS are from the organisation

④ highly impacted for developed countries.

measures to reduce this reliance

① Negotiation is one of most feature to solve these issues

② organising meetings to for summits

⑤ developed countries trying self-reliant
↳ Ex rather depend on other countries to self-sufficient in manufacturing country

④ Bilateral treaties to help these also overcom from these problems.

Ex India vs EU

Hence, India is going to viksit Bharat-2047 trying to self reliant in all field it is also helpful to avoid overdependence on countries.